

Perpendicular and Parallel Line Segments



Multiple Choice

 $(5 \times 2 \text{ points} = 10 \text{ points})$

Fill in the circle next to the correct answer.

1. Which of the following shows a pair of perpendicular lines?

 (A)



B

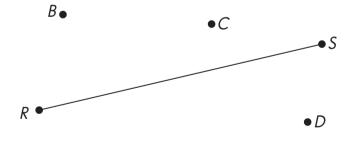




(D)

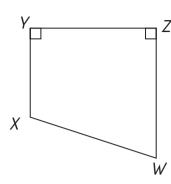


2. Which pair of points must be joined to draw a line segment that is parallel to \overline{RS} ?

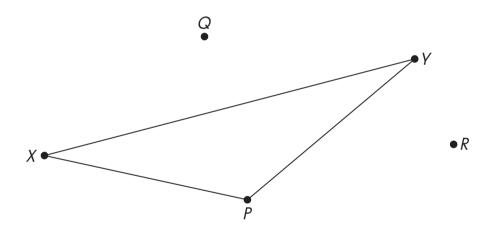


- A and B
- (B) B and C
- \bigcirc A and C \bigcirc D A and D

3. Which of these line segments is a horizontal line segment?



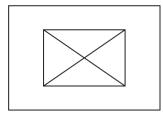
- \widehat{A} \overline{WX}
- (B) \overline{YZ}
- \overline{C} \overline{WZ}
- \bigcirc \overline{XY}
- Which points must be joined to draw a line segment perpendicular to \overline{XY} through point P?



- (A) P and Q
- \bigcirc B P and R
- \bigcirc P and Y
- \bigcirc P and X

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5. How many vertical line segments are there in the diagram?

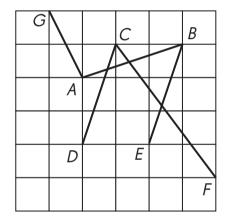


- (A) 10
- (B) 8
- (C) 4
- (D) 2

Short Answer

$$(3 \times 2 \text{ points} = 6 \text{ points}, \text{Question } 9 = 4 \text{ points})$$

6. Which pair of line segments is parallel?

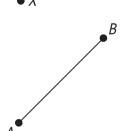


7. Use a protractor or a drawing triangle to draw a line segment perpendicular to \overline{AB} through point X.

a.



b.



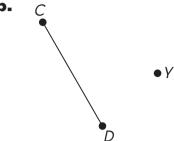


Use a drawing triangle and a straightedge to draw a line segment 8. parallel to \overline{CD} through point Y.

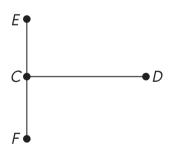
a.



 $\bullet Y$



 \overline{CD} is a horizontal line segment and \overline{EF} is a vertical line segment. 9. Draw a line segment parallel to \overline{CD} through point E.



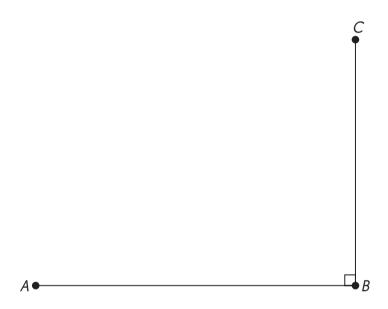
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Extended Response

 $(2 \times 5 \text{ points} = 10 \text{ points})$

Use a protractor or a drawing triangle and a straightedge.

- **10. a.** Draw a line segment perpendicular to \overline{AB} passing through point A. Name one end point of this line segment D.
 - **b.** Draw a line segment parallel to \overline{AB} that passes through point D and intersects \overline{BC} .



- **c.** What do you notice about the two line segments you have drawn?
- **d.** What is the name of the shape formed?

11. In the diagram, identify a pair of parallel line segments and a pair of perpendicular line segments.

