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## Perpendicular and Parallel Line Segments

## Multiple Choice $\quad(5 \times 2$ points $=10$ points $)$

## Fill in the circle next to the correct answer.

1. Which of the following shows a pair of perpendicular lines?
(A)

(B)

(C)

(D)

2. Which pair of points must be joined to draw a line segment that is parallel to $\overline{R S}$ ?

$\bullet A$
(A) $A$ and $B$
(B) B and C
(C) A and C
(D) A and D
3. Which of these line segments is a horizontal line segment?

(A) $\overline{W X}$
(B) $\overline{Y Z}$
(C) $\overline{W Z}$
(D) $\overline{X Y}$
4. Which points must be joined to draw a line segment perpendicular to $\overline{X Y}$ through point $P$ ?

(A) $P$ and $Q$
(B) $P$ and $R$
(C) $P$ and $Y$
(D) $P$ and $X$
$\qquad$
5. How many vertical line segments are there in the diagram?

(A) 10
(B) 8
(C) 4
(D) 2

## Short Answer ( $3 \times 2$ points $=6$ points, Question $9=4$ points $)$

6. Which pair of line segments is parallel?

7. Use a protractor or a drawing triangle to draw a line segment perpendicular to $\overline{A B}$ through point $X$.
a.

- X
b. $\quad x$


8. Use a drawing triangle and a straightedge to draw a line segment parallel to $\overline{C D}$ through point $Y$.
a.

b.

9. $\overline{C D}$ is a horizontal line segment and $\overline{E F}$ is a vertical line segment. Draw a line segment parallel to $\overline{C D}$ through point $E$.


## Extended Response

( $2 \times 5$ points $=10$ points $)$

## Use a protractor or a drawing triangle and a straightedge.

10. a. Draw a line segment perpendicular to $\overline{A B}$ passing through point $A$. Name one end point of this line segment $D$.
b. Draw a line segment parallel to $\overline{A B}$ that passes through point $D$ and intersects $\overline{B C}$.

c. What do you notice about the two line segments you have drawn?
d. What is the name of the shape formed?
11. In the diagram, identify a pair of parallel line segments and a pair of perpendicular line segments.

